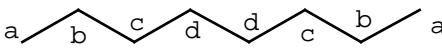
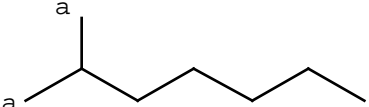
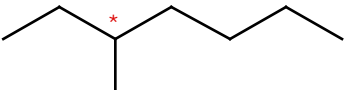


Write out the line-angle formula for all 18 isomers with the formula C_8H_{18} . **Organize the isomers from decreasing parent chain length starting with octane.** The first three are done for you. Give all isomers an I.U.P.A.C. name. Identify by letter, all equivalent carbon atoms. Use the first three examples as a guideline. Note, 3-methylheptane has no equivalent carbon atoms because it is asymmetric due to its chiral center marked '*'. Mark all asymmetric centers with a '*'. Finally, answer the questions on the next page.

<p>(click here for more information)</p> 		
Name: octane	Name: 2-methylheptane	Name: 3-methylheptane
Name:	Name:	Name:
Name:	Name:	Name:
Name:	Name:	Name:
Name:	Name:	Name:
Name:	Name:	Name:

Isomers of Octane - Additional Questions
Dr. Gergens - SD Mesa College

Answer the following questions. Use a molecular model kit to assist you.

1. Give the total number of each isomer having the following parent chain name. octane ____, heptane ____, hexane ____, pentane ____, butane ____, propane ____?
2. How many alkanes have the ethyl— branch in its name _____. Give their IUPAC name:
3. How many alkanes have the propyl— branch in its name _____. Give their IUPAC name:
4. How many alkanes have the isopropyl— branch in its name _____. Give their IUPAC name:
5. How many alkanes have the prefix **di** in their IUPAC name _____.
6. How many alkanes have the prefix **tri** in their IUPAC name _____.
7. How many alkanes have the prefix **tetra** in their IUPAC name _____.
8. How many alkanes have only one chiral carbon center _____. A tetrahedral carbon atom that bears four different substituents is called a chiral center. Give their IUPAC name:
9. How many alkanes have two chiral centers _____. Give their IUPAC name:
10. Which alkane appears to have six equivalent methyl branches its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
11. Which alkane appears to have three equivalent ethyl branches in its structure. Give its IUPAC name:
12. How many alkanes contain both two equivalent methyl and two equivalent ethyl branches in its structure? Give their IUPAC name:

13. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent sec-butyl branches? (Hint: It is the one with two chiral centers as well). Give its IUPAC name:
14. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent n-butyl branches in its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
15. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent isobutyl branches in its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
16. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent t-butyl branches in its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
17. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent n-propyl branches in its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
18. Which alkane appears to have two equivalent isopropyl branches in its structure? Give its IUPAC name:
19. Which chiral molecule appears to have a methyl, ethyl, n-butyl branch about its chiral center? Give its IUPAC name:
20. Which chiral molecule appears to have a methyl, ethyl, t-butyl branch about its chiral center? Give its IUPAC name:
21. Which chiral molecule appears to have a methyl, propyl, isopropyl branch about its chiral center? Give its IUPAC name:
22. IUPAC stands for_____